# **NYC Anarchist Black Cross**



**U.S. Political Prisoner and Prisoner of War Listing**Edition 10.2, March 2015

## ALL CONTENT IN THIS EDITION IS UP-TO-DATE TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE AS OF MARCH 23, 2015.

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## **BLACK/NEW AFRIKAN LIBERATION**

Mumia Abu-Jamal #AM8335

SCI Mahanoy 301 Morea Road Frackville, Pennsylvania 17932

Birthday: April 24

Mumia is an award winning journalist and was one of the founders of the Black Panther Party chapter in Philadelphia, PA. He has struggled for justice and human rights for people of

color since he was at least 14 years old ~ the age when he joined the Party. In December of 1982, Mumia, who moonlighted by driving a taxi, happened upon police who were beating his brother. During the melee, a police officer was shot and killed. Despite the fact that many people saw someone else shoot and then runaway from the scene, Mumia, in what could only be called a kangaroo court, was convicted and sentenced to death. During the summer of 1995, a death warrant was signed by Governor Tom Ridge, which sparked one of the most effective organizing efforts in defense of a political prisoner ever. Since that time, Mumia has had his death sentence overturned, but still has a life sentence with no opportunity for parole. *More information: freemumia.com* 



Birthday: January 14

A New York Black Panther, he endured two years of prison awaiting trial for the Panther 21 Conspiracy Case. He and his comrades were eventually acquitted on all the bogus charges.

The case was historic and a classic example of police and government attempting to neutralize organizations by incarcerating their leadership. As a result of this political attack and because of the immense pressure and surveillance from the FBI and local police Sundiata, like many other Panther leaders went "underground". On May 2, 1973, Sundiata Acoli, Assata Shakur and Zayd Shakur were ambushed and attacked by state troopers on the New Jersey Turnpike. Assata was wounded and Zayd was killed. During the gun battle a state trooper was shot and killed in self defense. Sundiata was tried in an environment of mass hysteria and convicted, although there was no credible evidence



that he killed the trooper or had been involved in the shooting. He was sentenced to thirty years. Sundiata was ordered released on parole by a state appeals court in New Jersey in September 2014 when the court ruled the parole board had "acted arbitrarily and capriciously" when it previously denied him parole. The State of New Jersey has appealed the decision. *More information: sundiataacoli.org* 

## Jamil Abdullah Al-Amin #99974-555

USP Canaan Post Office Box 300 Waymart, Pennsylvania 18472

Birthday: October 4

Formerly known as H. Rap Brown, the Imam came to prominence in the 1960s as chairman of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating

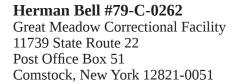
Committee and the Justice Minister of the Black Panther Party. He is perhaps most famous for his proclamation during that period that "violence is as American as cherry pie", as well as once stating that "If America don't come around, we're gonna burn it down." He is currently serving a life sentence for homicide.



Birthday: December 12

Zolo Azania is a former Black Panther convicted of a 1981 bank robbery that left a Gary, Indiana cop dead. He was arrested miles

away from the incident as he was walking, unarmed, down the street. The prosecution intimidated witnesses, suppressed favorable evidence, presented false eyewitness and expert testimony, and denied him the right to speak or present motions in his own behalf.



Birthday: January 14

Herman Bell moved to Brooklyn as a boy. He was a talented football player and won a scholarship to UC-Oakland. While in Oakland, Herman joined the Black Panther Party





and became active around human rights issues in the Black community. In 1971, due to relentless FBI attacks on the Party, Herman went underground.

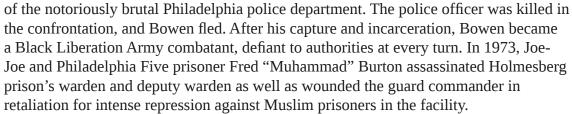
While underground, Herman joined the Black Liberation Army, and in September of 1973 he was captured and extradited to New York on charges of having killed 2 New York City police officers—a case for which other Panthers were serving time. No witnesses were able to put Herman at the scene of the crime. The first trial ended in a hung jury, but Herman was convicted at his second trial and sentenced to 25 years to life. In 1990, he earned his B.S. degree from the SUNY-New Paltz. Herman remains a prison activist, having coached sports teams inside the prison system, as well as mentoring younger prisoners. His next parole hearing is scheduled for 2016. *More information: freehermanbell.org* 

#### Joe-Joe Bowen\* #AM4272

SCI Coal Township 1 Kelley Drive Coal Township, Pennsylvania 17866-1020 \*Address envelope to Joseph Bowen.

Birthday: January 15

Joseph "Joe-Joe" Bowen is one of the many all-but-forgotten frontline soldiers in the liberation struggle. A native of Philadelphia, Joe-Joe was a young member of the "30th and Norris" street gang before his incarceration politicized him. Released in 1971, his outside activism was cut short a week following his release when Joe-Joe was confronted by an officer



In 1981, Bowen led a six-day standoff with authorities when he and six other captives took 39 hostages at Graterford Prison as a freedom attempt and protest of the prison conditions. Much of his time in prison has been spent in and out of control units, solitary confinement, and other means of isolating Joe-Joe from the general prison population. These include three trips to Marion Penitentiary, where he met Sundiata Acoli and other BLA members. He is legendary to many prisoners as a revolutionary. "I used to teach

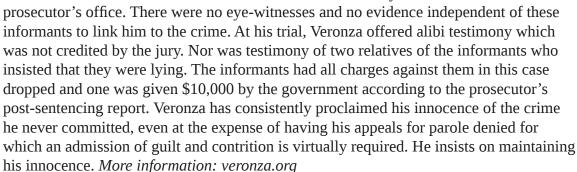
the brothers how to turn their rage into energy and understand their situations," Bowen told the Philadelphia Inquirer in 1981. "I don't threaten anybody. I don't talk to pigs. I don't drink anything I can't see through and I don't eat anything off a tray. When the time comes, I'll be ready."

Veronza Bowers, Jr. 35316-136

USP Atlanta Post Office Box 150160 Atlanta, Georgia 30315

Birthday: February 4

Veronza was a member of the Black Panther Party and was convicted in the murder of a U.S. Park Ranger on the word of two government informants, both of whom received reduced sentences for other crimes by the Federal



#### **Muhammad Burton\* AF3896**

SCI Somerset 1590 Walters Mill Road Somerset, Pennsylvania 15510-0001 \*Address envelope to Fred Burton.

Birthday: December 15

Frederick Burton is an innocent man who has diligently attempted to prove his innocence to the courts for the past 37 years. Prior to his incarceration, Fred worked for a phone company, was a well respected member of his community and his wife was preparing



to have twins, his third and fourth child. In 1970, Fred was accused and then convicted of participating in the planning of the murder of Philadelphia police officers. While the plan was allegedly to blow up a police station, what occurred was that a police officer was shot and killed allegedly by members of a radical group called "the Revolutionaries."

## Chip Fitzgerald\* #B-27527 Kern Valley State Prison

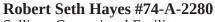
Post Office Box 5101 Delano, California 93216

\*Address envelope to Romaine Fitzgerald.

Birthday: April 11

Romaine "Chip" Fitzgerald, born and raised in Compton, California, joined the Southern California Chapter of the Black Panther Party in early 1969 as a teenager who had just been released from the California Youth Authority. In September of that year, as a dedicated member of the Party, Chip was arrested

in connection with a police shoot-out and tried for assault on police and related charges, including the murder of a security guard. He was sentenced to death. *More information: freechip.org* 

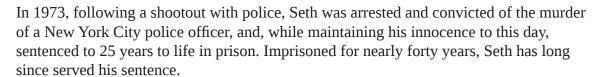


Sullivan Correctional Facility Post Office Box 116 Fallsburg, New York 12733-0116

Birthday: October 15

After the assassination of Martin Luther King and the social upheaval which followed it, Robert Seth Hayes joined the Black Panther Party, working in the Party's free medical clinics and free breakfast programs. Like many other activists, Seth was forced underground by FBI and police repression of the Panther

movement. Once underground, Seth joined the Black Liberation Army.



Seth first came up for parole in 1998, but prison officials have refused to release him, focusing on his involvement with the Black Panther Party and his knowledge as to the whereabouts of Assata Shakur and not his conduct while imprisoned. While in prison, Seth has worked as a librarian, pre release advisor, and AIDS counselor, mentoring younger prisoners and continuing to struggle for his people.

More information: kersplebedeb.com/sethhayes





#### Maliki Shakur Latine # 81-A-4469

Clinton Correctional Facility Post Office Box 2000 Dannemora, New York 12929

Birthday: August 23

Maliki Shakur Latine was born in the Bronx. In his early years,

Latine became involved with the Nation of Islam. In 1969, Maliki Shakur and his brother joined up with the Black Panther Party (BPP). The government's tactics against the organization forced many members to go underground, including Maliki Shakur Latine and his brother.

Plans to challenge the influx of deadly drugs entering his community in Harlem were cut short by a gun battle with police on July 3rd, 1979. The altercation resulted in arrests and some arrestees became career informants for the government. A month later, on August 7, 1979, Maliki Latine was arrested in St. Albans, Queens, by a joint task force investigating a series of bank expropriations. Maliki Latine and Jose (Hamza) Saldana were indicted on charges of attempted first-degree murder, four counts of criminal possession of a weapon, and criminal possession of stolen property. On October 1, 1981, the two were sentenced to 25 to life.

Maliki Shakur Latine continues to suffer medical neglect of his food allergies at the hands of New York Department of Corrections. He is a devout Muslim (Shia Sufi), is learned in philosophy, community building and organizing, communalistic living, martial arts, self-discipline, and resistance. *More information:* j.mp/MalikiLatine

Ruchell Magee\* #A92051 CSP - Los Angeles County Post Office Box 8457 Lancaster, CA 93539-8457 \*Address card/letter to Cinque.

Birthday: March 17

Commonly regarded as the longest held political prisoner in the U.S., Ruchell Magee has been imprisoned since 1963. He was politicized in prison and participated in the August 7, 1970 Marin County Courthouse Rebellion— the attempted liberation of political prisoner George Jackson and the Soledad Brothers by Jackson's younger brother Jonathan. Magee was seriously injured in the incident and subsequently pleaded guilty to aggravated kidnapping. He was sentenced in 1975 to life in prison and has been denied parole numerous times.

**Abdul Majid #83-A-0483**Five Points Correctional Facility 6600 State Route 96
Caller Box 119
Romulus, New York 14541

Birthday: June 25

In 1968, Abdul Majid joined the Black Panther Party, having been previously active with the Grass Roots Advisory Council. Abdul was involved in many of the community-based projects of the BPP including the free health clinic and free breakfast for children program.

After the Party was destroyed by the U.S. government, Abdul continued his political work as a paralegal with Bronx Legal Services. On April 16th, 1981 a van was pulled over by NYPD. Two occupants exited the van and fired upon the cops—one was killed, the other injured. Despite claims by the police that the van was pulled over for connections to burglaries, the folder of "suspects" circulated by the cops exclusively consisted of former Panthers, not burglary suspects. Abdul and his co-defendant, Bashir Hameed were arrested and tried three times. The first trial ended in a hung jury. The second trial was declared a mistrial by the judge immediately after the jury rendered a decision that acquitted Bashir on the murder charge. At a third trial, the state finally got its way—Abdul was convicted of murder and sentenced to 33 years to life. Abdul is expected to go before the parole board for the first time in 2015.

## **Jalil Muntaqim\* #77-A-4283** Attica Correctional Facility

Post Office Box 149 Attica, New York 14011-0149

\*Address envelope to Anthony Bottom.

Birthday: October 18

Jalil became affiliated with the Black Panther Party at age 18. Less than 2 months before his 20th birthday he was captured with Albert Nuh Washington in a midnight shootout with San Francisco police. He was subsequently charged with a host of



revolutionary activities including the assassination of two police in New York City. It is for this that he is currently serving a 25 years to life sentence in New York State. His case is known as the New York 3 case as his co-defendants include Nuh and Herman Bell. He was also implicated in the San Francisco 8 case, and pled guilty to a lesser offense. His next parole hearing is scheduled for 2016. *More information: freejalil.com* 

#### Ronald Reed #2195311

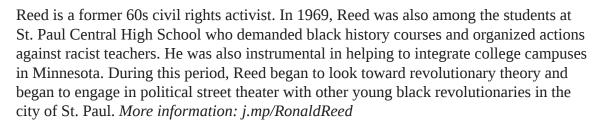
Minnesota Correctional Facility-Oak Park Heights 5329 Osgood Avenue North Stillwater, Minnesota 55082-1117

Birthday: August 31

Ronald Reed, a former member of the Black United Front. was convicted of the 1970 shooting of a St. Paul police officer.

Twenty-five years after the killing, Reed was arrested and

convicted of first-degree murder and conspiracy to commit first degree-murder. He is serving Life in prison.



## Kojo Bomani Sababu\* #39384-066

USP Canaan Post Office Box 300 Waymart, Pennsylania 18472 \*Address envelope to Grailing Brown.

Kojo Bomani Sababu is a New Afrikan Prisoner of War, currently serving a 55 year sentence for actions with the Black Liberation Army and attempted prison escape with Puerto Rican Independista Oscar López Rivera. Sababu was convicted of one count of conspiracy for an alleged escape plan that included the use of rockets, hand grenades, and a helicopter.

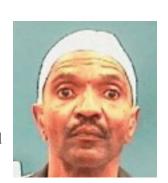
## Kamau Sadiki\* #0001150688

Augusta State Medical Prison 3001 Gordon Highway Grovetown, Georgia 30813

\*Address envelope to Freddie Hilton.

Birthday: February 19

Kamau Sadiki is a former member of the Black Panther Party and was convicted of a 30-year old murder case of a Fulton County Police Officer found shot to death in his car outside a service



station. More information: freekamau.org

## **Dr. Mutulu Shakur #83205-012**

USP Victorville Post Office Box 3900 Adelanto, California 92301

Birthday: August 8

In 1987 Dr. Shakur was sentenced to 60 years imprisonment for his role in the Black Liberation Movement. In March 1982, Dr. Shakur and 10 others were indicted by a federal grand jury under a set of U.S. conspiracy laws called Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organization (RICO) laws. These conspiracy laws were



ostensibly developed to aid the government in its prosecution of organized crime figures; however, they have been used with varying degrees of success against revolutionary organizations. Dr. Shakur was charged with conspiracy and participation in the Black Liberation Army, a group that carried out actual and attempted expropriations from several banks. Eight incidents were alleged to have occurred between December 1976 to October 1981. In addition, he was charged with participation in the 1979 prison escape of Assata Shakur, who is now in exile in Cuba.

After five years underground, Dr. Shakur was arrested on February 12, 1986.

While he was on the street, Dr. Shakur challenged the use of methadone as a tool of recovery for addicts. He believed in natural remedies instead and, based on those beliefs, founded the Black Acupuncture Advisory Association of North America. Many people credit Shakur with saving their lives. Dr. Shakur has worked to free political prisoners and to expose government abuses against political organizers. While in prison, he has struggled to create peace between rival gangs. *More information: mutulushakur.com* 

## Russell Maroon Shoatz #AF3855

SCI Graterford Post Office Box 244 Graterford, Pennsylvania 19426-0244

Birthday: August 23

A dedicated community activist and founding member of the Philadelphia based organization Black Unity Council, which eventually merged with the Black Panther Party (1969). In 1970, along with 5 others, Maroon was accused of attacking a police

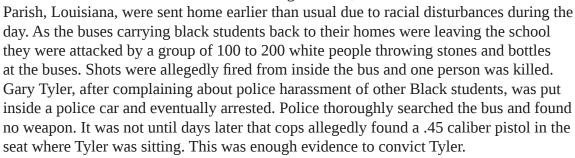


station, which resulted in an officer being killed. This attack was said to have been carried out in response to the rampant police brutality in the Black community. For 18 months Maroon functioned underground as a soldier in the Black Liberation Army. In 1972 he was captured. Twice he escaped—once in 1977 and again 1980, but both times he was recaptured and today he is held in Pennsylvania where he is serving multiple life sentences. *More information: russellmaroonshoats.wordpress.com* 

**Gary Tyler #84156** Louisiana State Penitentiary ASH-4 Angola, Louisiana 70712

Birthday: July 10

On 7 October 1974 students at Destrehan High School, St Charles



More information: freegarytyler.com

## **Angola Three**

The Angola 3 are three black liberationists that while inside prison, contact with members of the Black Panthers led to the creation of a prison chapter of the Black Panther Party in 1971. The men then organized prisoners to build a movement within the walls to desegregate the prison, to end systematic rape and violence, for better living conditions, and worked as jailhouse lawyers helping prisoners file legal papers. They organized multiple strikes and sit-ins for better conditions. Woodfox and Wallace were convicted of the 1972 stabbing murder of 23-year-old prison guard Brent Miller. The third member of the Angola 3, Robert King Wilkerson, has been released. On October 4th, 2013, due to complications from late stage liver cancer, Herman Wallace died. He died a free man after spending an unimaginable 41 years in solitary confinement. A federal judge ruled that he be released a mere three days before his death. On November 20, 2014, Albert Woodfox

had his conviction overturned by the US Court of Appeals again. He has not yet been released as the government is appealing the decision. *More information: angola3.org* 

Shaka Cinque\* #72148 West Feliciana Parish Detention Center Post Office Box 2727 St. Francisville, Louisiana 70775 \*Address envelope to Albert Woodfox.



## **MOVE Nine**

Birthday: February 19

The MOVE 9 are nine men and women who have been in prison since August 8, 1978, following a massive police attack on their home in the Powelton Village neighborhood of Philadelphia. The raid was a major military operation carried out by the Philadelphia police department under orders of then-mayor, Frank Rizzo. During this attack, heavy equipment was used to tear down the fence surrounding their home, fill the house with tear gas, and flood it. One of the cops on the scene was killed by a single bullet, most likely fired by another cop from above during the raid. All nine members of the MOVE organization were put on trial and convicted of murder. One of the nine, Merle Africa, died in prison in 1998 after being denied medical treatment. In January 2015, Phil Africa died in a prison infirmary after a short stay in a local hospital. The seven remaining prisoners are regularly up for parole and supporters are campaigning to secure their release. *More information:* move9parole.blogspot.com and onamove.com

## Charles Sims Africa #AM4975

SCI Dallas 1000 Follies Road Dallas, PA 18612-0286 Birthday: April 2



SCI Cambridge Springs 451 Fullerton Avenue Cambridge Springs, Pennsylvania 16403 Birthday: August 4





## **Delbert Orr Africa #AM4985**

SCI Dallas 1000 Follies Road Dallas, Pennsylvania 18612-0286 Birthday: April 2



SCI Mahanoy 301 Morea Road Frackville, Pennsylvania 17932 *Birthday: October 31* 



SCI Cambridge Šprings 451 Fullerton Avenue Cambridge Springs, Pennsylvania 16403 *Birthday: April 13* 

## Janine Phillips Africa #OO6309

SCI Cambridge Springs 451 Fullerton Avenue Cambridge Springs, Pennsylvania 16403 *Birthday: April 25* 

#### Michael Davis Africa #AM4973

SCI Graterford Post Office Box 244 Graterford, Pennsylvania 19426-0244 *Birthday: October 6* 











## Nebraska Two

The Nebraska 2 were charged and convicted of the murder of Omaha Police Officer Larry Minard. Minard died when a suitcase containing dynamite exploded in a North Omaha home on August 17, 1970. Officer John Tess was also injured in the explosion. Poindexter and Rice were members of the Black Panther Party, and their case was, and continues to be, controversial. The Omaha Police withheld exculpatory evidence at trial. The two men had been targeted by the FBI's COINTELPRO (Counter Intelligence Program), which operated against and infiltrated anti-war and Civil Rights groups, including the Omaha Black Panthers. The US section of Amnesty International recognizes Rice and Poindexter as political prisoners. The state's parole board has recommended the men for release, but

## political leaders have not acted on these recommendations. *More information: n2pp.info*

## Ed Poindexter #27767 Nebraska State Penitentiary Post Office Box 2500 Lincoln, Nebraska 68542 Birthday: November 1

Mondo Eyen We Langa\* # 27768 Nebraska State Penitentiary Post Office Box 2500 Lincoln, Nebraska 68542-2500 \*Address envelope to David Rice.





## ANARCHIST MOVEMENT

Casey Brezik #1154765
Jefferson City Correctional Center
8200 No More Victims Road
Jefferson City, Missouri 65101

Birthday: December 30

Birthday: May 21

In 2010, anarchist Casey Brezik tried to assassinate the governor of Missouri. In June of 2013, he was convicted and sentenced to a dozen years on each of three counts – assault and two armed

criminal action charges – and seven years on a second count of assault. All sentences will run concurrently.

## Bill Dunne #10916-086

FCI Herlong Post Office Box 800 Herlong, California 96113 Birthday: August 3

Bill Dunne is an anti-authoritarian sentenced to 90 years for the attempted liberation of comrades from Seattle's King County Jail in 1979 and for attempting to break himself out of Leavenworth Penitentiary in 1983. Dunne was charged with possession of an automatic weapon, auto theft, and with aiding & abetting the



escape. Charges further alleged the operation was financed by bank expropriations and facilitated by illegal acquisition of weapons and explosives.

Bill and his codefendant, Larry Giddings, were accused by police of being "members of a small, heavily armed group of revolutionaries," associated with the Wellspring Communion. Dunne has made the rounds of the federal prison system with stints at the infamous Control Unit in Marion, Illinois; Atwater; and Big Sandy where he has assisted prisoners with political & academic education. Bill also organizes solidarity runs in conjunction with the Anarchist Black Cross Federation's "Running Down the Walls" 5K runs and has edited and written for *4 Struggle* magazine. Larry Giddings was paroled from federal prison in 2004. Bill went before the parole board in the winter of 2014, was rejected and given a 15 year 'hit' (meaning he cannot go back to the board for that time period).

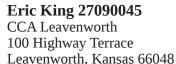
#### Jason Hammond M50190

Vandalia Correctional Center Post Office Box 500 Vandalia, Illinois 62471

Birthday: January 8

Jason Hammond pleaded guilty, while refusing to provide information on others, to state charges against him for participation in an organized direct action taken against a group

of white supremacists in May 2012 in Tinley Park, Illinois. Jason is currently serving a sentence of nearly three and a half years in an Illinois state prison. *More information: freejasonhammond.blogspot.com* 



Birthday: August 2

Charged with throwing two Molotov cocktails at a U.S. congressman's office in Kansas City, Missouri, Eric King is facing federal charges of using a dangerous instrument to oppose,

impede, intimidate and interfere with a federal official engaged in the performance of his official duties. He faces a sentence of 30 years or more.

More information: supportericking.wordpress.com



#### Marius Mason #04672-061

FMC Carswell Post Office Box 27137 Fort Worth, Texas 76127 \*Address envelope to Marie Mason.

Birthday: January 26

Marius Mason is a revolutionary anarchist, avid community gardener, musician, parent of two, writer, Earth First! Organizer,



IWW member, and former volunteer for a free herbal healthcare collective. He was an extended care assistant at a small Cincinnati school when arrested on March 10, 2008 by federal agents. Marius was convicted of involvement with a December, 1999 arson at a Michigan State University office in which GMO research was being conducted and a January, 2000 arson of logging equipment in Mesick, Michigan. Both arsons were claimed by the Earth Liberation Front. *More information: supportmariusmason.org* 

#### **Cleveland Four**

The Cleveland 4 were four Occupy Cleveland activists, Brandon, Connor, Doug and "Skelly." The four were arrested on April 30th, 2012 and accused of plotting a series of bombings, including that of an area bridge. The reality is that the FBI, working with an informant, created the scheme, produced the explosives, and coerced these four into participating.

Connor, Doug, and Brandon took non cooperating plea deals and pleaded guilty to all charges. The judge applied a "terrorist enhancement" charge to each of them. Doug is serving 11.5 years, Brandon 9 years 9 months, and Connor 8 years 1 month. Skelly took his case to trial acting as his own lawyer. He was found guilty on all counts by his jury and sentenced to 10 years. The three have appealed their cases and lost.

More information: cleveland4solidarity.org

Brandon Baxter #57972-060

FDC Oakdale Post Office Box 5010 Oakdale, Louisiana 71463 Birthday: April 27



## Skelly\* #57976-060 USP Tucson Post Office Box 24550 Tucson, Arizona 85734

\*Address envelope to Joshua Stafford.

Birthday: October 3

## Connor Stevens #57978-060

FCI McKean Post Office Box 8000 Bradford, Pennsylvania 16701 Birthday: December 17

## **Douglas L. Wright #57973-060**

USP Terre Haute Post Office Box 33 Terre Haute, Indiana 47808

Birthday: May 31







## **NATO Five**

The NATO 3 were arrested on May 16, 2012 in the lead up to the anti-NATO protests in Chicago, Illinois. They were originally charged with 11 felony counts under the Illinois state version of the USA Patriot Act including material aid for terrorism, conspiracy to commit terrorism & possession of an incendiary device. What surfaced after their arrest were that two undercover cops, "Mo" and "Gloves" had been trying to entrap these three activists and others as part of Chicago's surveillance & targeting of the local activist community. The NATO 3 went to trial on January 21, 2014, were acquitted of all terrorism counts on February 7. They were found guilty of possession of an incendiary device with the intent to commit arson, possession of an incendiary device with the knowledge that another intended to commit arson and mob action. On April 25, 2014, Brian Church was sentenced to five years, Brent Betterly to six years, and Jared Chase to eight years. The remaining two defendants served their time in state prison and were released in 2013. In November 2014, Brian Church was released on parole. In February 2015, Maya Chase announced that she is transgender. Please take note to address envelopes to her state name, Jared.

More information: freethenato3.wordpress.com

Brent Betterly M44724 Sheridan Correctional Center 4017 East 2603 Road Sheridan, Illinois 60551 Birthday: April 19

Maya Chase M44710 Dixon Correctional Center 2600 North Brinton Avenue Dixon, Illinois 61021 \*Address envelope to Jared Chase.

Birthday: June 12





#### 2010 Toronto G20 Prisoners

In March 2013, five American activists were arrested and extradited on charges from the 2010 G20 meeting in Toronto, Canada. Since then, Richard Morano and Joel Bitar have completed their sentences while Dane Rossman received probation. Kevin Chianella, a New Yorker, is still serving a 24 month sentence. *More information:* notorontog20extradition.wordpress.com

#### Kevin Chianella

Beaver Creek Medium Institution 2000 Beaver Creek Drive Post Office Box 5000 Gravenhurst, Ontario P1P 1Y2 Canada

Birthday: April 22

NO PHOTO AVAILABLE

## **INDIGENOUS RESISTANCE**

Oso Blanco\* #07909-051 USP Lewisburg Post Office Box 1000 Lewisburg, Pennsylvania 17837 \*Address envelope to Byron Chubbuck.



Birthday: February 26

Indigenous rights activist serving 80 years for bank robbery, aggravated assault on the FBI, escape and firearms charges. A confidential informant reported that Oso was robbing banks in order to acquire funds to support the Zapatista rebellion in Chiapas, Mexico throughout 1998-99. *More information: freeosoblanco.blogspot.com* 

## Leonard Peltier #89637-132

USP Coleman I Post Office Box 1033 Coleman, Florida 33521

Birthday: September 12

Leonard Peltier is a Native American political prisoner and American Indian Movement (AIM) activist, serving two consecutive life sentences

for a crime he was framed for—the 1975 killing of two FBI agents on the Oglala Sioux reservation. After the acquittal of his codefendants and being extradited form Canada under false pretenses, Peltier was convicted by an all white jury in a hostile town. Peltier has appealed his sentence many times and has sued the FBI for withholding thousands of pages of important legal documents from FOIA requests. He is an accomplished painter and writer, having published his memoir, \*Prison Writings: My Life Is My Sun Dance\*, in 1999. Peltier has been nominated for the Nobel Peace Prize multiple times. His defense campaign continues to advocate for executive clemency and his transfer close to home. *More information: leonardpeltier.info* 

## HACKS/INFORMATION LEAKS

**Barrett Brown #45047-177**FCI Fort Worth
Post Office Box 15330
Fort Worth, Texas 76119

Birthday: August 14

In October 2012, Barrett was indicted on three counts related to postings on websites such as Twitter and YouTube. Later in December of that year, Barrett was indicted by a federal grand jury on twelve additional counts related to data from the Stratfor



information leak carried out by hackers from Anonymous. Despite his lack of direct involvement in the operation and stated opposition to it, he faced these charges for allegedly pasting a hyperlink online. On January 23, 2013 he was indicted a third time on two more counts, relating to the March 2012 FBI raid(s) on his apartment and his mother's house. In April, Brown pleaded guilty to three reduced counts. In January 2015, he was sentenced to 63 months in federal prison.

More information: freebarrettbrown.org

#### **Jeremy Hammond #18729-424**

FCI Manchester Post Office Box 4000 Manchester, Kentucky 40962

Birthday: January 8

Jeremy Hammond is an anarchist computer hacker from Chicago.

In November 2013, he was sentenced to 10 years in federal

prison for leaking the personal information of 860,000 customers of private intelligence firm Strategic Forecasting (Stratfor) through the whistle-blowing website Wikileaks. This information revealed that Stratfor spies on activists, among others, at the behest of corporations and the U.S. government. *More information: freejeremy.net* 



Birthday: December 17

On April 4, 2010, whistle-blowing website WikiLeaks published a classified video of a United States Apache helicopter firing on civilians in New Baghdad in 2007. In late July 2010, the U.S.

Military alleged that Manning was the chief suspect in the "Afghan Diaries" leak of U.S. Military combat and incident reports from the occupation of Afghanistan. The Afghan Diaries is the largest collection of leaked intelligence records in U.S. history, and details what Wikileaks and others have described as "countless war crimes" by U.S. and NATO forces. On August 21, 2013, Pvt. Manning was sentenced to 35 years in prison.

More information: chelseamanning.org



## GREEN SCARE/EARTH LIBERATION/ANIMAL LIBERATION

#### Walter Bond #37096-013

USP Marion Post Office Box 1000 Marion, Illinois 62959

Birthday: April 16

Walter Bond (Abdul Haqq) is an imprisoned Animal Liberation Front activist that was arrested in the summer of 2010 for the "ALF Lone Wolf" arsons of a sheepskin factory in Denver, Colorado a leather factory in Salt Lake City, Utah and the Tiburon restaurant in Sandy, Utah which sold the incredibly cruel product Foie Gras. He plead guilty to all three arsons as well as one count of AETA (the infamous Animal Enterprise Terrorism Act). Walter received a total prison sentence of 12 years and 3 month and is scheduled for release on April 14th of 2021. *More information: supportwalter.org* 

#### Kevin Olliff\* #47353-424

MCC Chicago 71 West Van Buren Street Chicago, Illinois 60605 \*Address envelope to Kevin Johnson.

Birthday: March 27

In August 2013, Kevin and his codefendant's car was searched against their will in rural Illinois. The police found bolt cutters, wire cutters, muriatic acid, ski masks, and camouflage clothing and claimed these items were "burglary tools." Prosecutors attempted to link the two activists to a fur farm release the night before. In November, 2013, Kevin's co-defendant, Tyler Lang, reached a non-cooperating plea agreement and was released on time served. Kevin was facing 5-7 years in prison, pleaded guilty and received a sentence of 30 months. With time served and Illinois' "half-time credit," Kevin is expected out after serving 10 months. In July 2014, Kevin and Tyler were indicted under the federal Animal Enterprise Terrorism Act. *More information: supportkevinandtyler.com* 

**Rebecca Rubin #98290-011** FCI Dublin 5701 8th Street – Camp Parks Dublin, California 94568

Birthday: April 18

Rebecca Rubin is serving a 5 year sentence for her role in a series of Earth Liberation Front (ELF) actions including the arson of the Vail Ski Resort Expansion and US Forest Industries. She also participated in the liberation of horses and the arson of Bureau of Land Management (BLM) Wild Horse Facilities in Litchfield, California and Burns, Oregon. Rebecca is expected to be released in September, 2017.

#### **Justin Solondz #98291-011**

FCI Loretto Post Office Box 1000 Loretto, Pennsylvania 15940

Birthday: October 3

Justin Solondz pleaded guilty to conspiracy and arson for his involvement in the Earth Liberation Front (ELF) arson of the University of Washington's Center for Urban Horticulture in 2001 and the Romania Chevrolet dealership in Eugene, Oregon. Justin was imprisoned in China for three years prior to extradition. His anticipated release date is 9/23/2017.



Robinson Correctional Center 13423 East 1150th Avenue Robinson, Illinois 62454

Birthday: September 5

Brian Vaillancourt was arrested in February 2013 in Chicago for allegedly trying to burn down a McDonalds. In February 2013, he pleaded guilty and received a sentence of nine years.

More information: j.mp/vaillancourt



## PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE

Oscar López Rivera #87651-024

FCI Terre Haute Post Office Box 33 Terre Haute, Indiana 47808

Birthday: January 6

Oscar López-Rivera was born in San Sebastian, Puerto Rico on



January 6, 1943. At the age of 12, he moved to Chicago with his family. He was a well-respected community activist and a prominent independence leader for many years prior to his arrest. Oscar was one of the founders of the Rafael Cancel Miranda High School, now known as the Dr. Pedro Albizu Campos High School and the Juan Antonio Corretjer Puerto Rican Cultural Center. He was a community organizer for the Northwest Community Organization (NCO), ASSPA, ASPIRA and the 1st Congregational Church of Chicago. He helped to found FREE, (a half-way house for convicted drug addicts) and ALAS (an educational program for Latino prisoners at Stateville Prison in Illinois).

He was active in various community struggles, mainly in the area of health care, employment and police brutality. He also participated in the development of the Committee to Free the Five Puerto Rican Nationalists. In 1975, he was forced underground, along with other comrades. He was captured on May 29, 1981, after 5 years of being persecuted by the FBI as one of the most feared fugitives from US "justice." *More information: boricuahumanrights.org* 

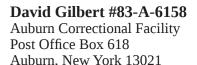
## OTHER NATIONAL LIBERATION

Stanley Cohen #19846-052 USP Canaan Post Office Box 200 Waymart, Pennsylvania 18472

Birthday: December 6

Stanley Cohen is a radical attorney, targeted by the United States government, most likely due to his defense of controversial clients and uncompromising human rights advocacy. In April, 2014, he pleaded guilty to impeding the Internal Revenue Service and is currently serving an eighteen month sentence in a federal prison.

More information: istanleycohen.org



Birthday: October 6

David Gilbert, a longtime anti-racist and anti-imperialist, first became active in the Civil Rights movement in 1961. In 1965, he started the Vietnam Committee at Columbia University; in 1967





he co-authored the first Students for a Democratic Society pamphlet naming the system "imperialism"; and he was active in the Columbia strike of 1968. He went on to spend a total of 10 years underground, building a clandestine resistance.

David has been imprisoned in New York State since 10/20/81, when a unit of the Black Liberation Army along with allied white revolutionaries tried to get funds for the struggle by robbing a Brinks truck. This tragically resulted in a shoot-out in which a Brinks guard and two police officers were killed. David is serving a sentence of 75 years (minimum) to life under New York State's "felony murder" law, whereby all participants in a robbery, even if they are un- armed and non-shooters, are equally responsible for all deaths that occur. While in prison, he has been a pioneer for peer education on AIDS and has continued to write and advocate against oppression. He's been involved with the annual Certain Days Freedom for Political Prisoners Calendar since 2001 and has written two books from prison that are available from Kersplebedeb and PM Press: *No Surrender* and *Love and Struggle. More information: j.mp/DavidGilbert\_PP* 

## Alvaro Luna Hernández #255735

James V Allred Unit 2101 FM 369 North Iowa Park, Texas 76367

Birthday: May 12

Alvaro Luna Hernández is a community organizer from Texas. Police informants were used to monitor Alvaro's organizing activities in the barrio. They were told Alvaro was "typing legal papers," "had many books" and was working on police brutality cases in Alpine.



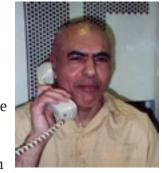
The police knew of Alvaro's history of community-based organizing and his legal skills. Alvaro was recognized nationally and internationally as the national coordinator of the Ricardo Aldape Guerra Defense Committee, which led the struggle to free Mexican national Aldape Guerra from Texas' death row after being framed by Houston police for allegedly killing a cop. Alvaro's human rights work was recognized in Italy, France, Spain, Switzerland, Mexico and other countries. He was sentenced in Odessa, Texas on June 2-9, 1997 to 50 years in prison for defending himself by disarming a police officer drawing a weapon on him. The trial evidence clearly showed Alvaro was the victim of witch hunts and a police-orchestrated conspiracy to frame or eliminate him.

More information: freealvaro.net

**Hugo Pinell #A88401**California State Prison - Sacramento Post Office Box 290066
Represa, California 95671

Birthday: March 10

While Pinell was imprisoned in San Quentin State Prison he made contact with revolutionary prisoners such as George Jackson, one of the Soledad Brothers and W.L. Nolen. On August 21, 1971, there was a prisoner uprising in Pinell's housing unit at San



Quentin, led by George Jackson. On August 21, 1971, Jackson used a pistol to take over his tier in the Adjustment Center. At the end of the roughly 30 minute rebellion, guards had killed George Jackson, and two other prisoners and three guards were dead. Of the remaining prisoners in the unit, six of them, including Pinell, were put on trial for murder and conspiracy. They were known as The San Quentin Six. Three of them were acquitted of all charges, and three were found guilty of various charges. Pinell was convicted of assault on a guard. Although Pinell was convicted of assault, and another of the San Quentin Six had a murder conviction, only Pinell remains.

More information: hugopinell.org

## **United Freedom Front**

Jaan Laaman #10372-016 USP Tuscon Post Office Box 24550 Tuscon, Arizona 85734

Birthday: March 21

Jaan was raised in Roxbury, Massachusetts and Buffalo, New York. His family immigrated to the United States from Estonia when he



was a child. He is currently serving a 53 year prison sentence for his role in the bombings of United States government buildings while a member of the United Freedom Front, an American leftist group which robbed banks, bombed buildings, and attacked law enforcement officers in the 1980s. In the 1960s Laaman worked with Students for a Democratic Society, a community organization that advocated against the Vietnam War and racism. He facilitated youth development in the Black Panther Party and the Puerto Rican Young Lords street gang. In 1972 he was arrested and charged with bombing a Richard Nixon reelection headquarters building and a police station in New Hampshire

and was sentenced to 20 years. However, he was released in 1978. In 1979 he and Kazi Toure helped to organize the Amandla Festival of Unity to support an end to apartheid in Southern Africa, which featured musician Bob Marley. He was eventually caught with several other members of the United Freedom Front, referred to as the Ohio 7, including leader Tom Manning in 1984. While originally charged with seditious conspiracy, Laaman was found guilty of five bombings, one attempted bombing, and criminal conspiracy, and sentenced to 53 years in prison.

More information: freejaan.blogspot.com

## **Thomas Manning #10373-016**

FMC Butner Post Office Box 1600 Butner, North Carolina 27509

Birthday: June 28

Born to a Boston postal clerk, Thomas "Tom" William Manning is known for his involvement in the killing of a police officer during a routine traffic stop, and for his involvement with the United



Freedom Front (UFF) who bombed a series of US military and commercial institutes in the 1970s and early 1980s. As a youth, he shined shoes and raised pigeons, before finding work as a stock boy. He joined the US Military in 1963, and the following year was stationed at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba before being transferred off to spend the following year in the Vietnam War. Some time shortly after 1965, he was sentenced by a Massachusetts state court to five years in prison for armed robbery and assault, serving the last ten months in Massachusetts Correctional Institution - Cedar Junction. He claims it was during these years that he became heavily politicized, through his interactions with other prisoners. After his release in 1971, he married Carol and together they produced three children, Jeremy, Tamara, and Jonathan. Together with his arrest for the bombings, Manning was also convicted for his role in killing New Jersey police officer Philip Lamonaco during a traffic stop on December 21 1981. The killings launched the largest manhunt in NJ police history and ended with the arrests of Ray Levasseur, Patricia Gross, Richard Williams, Jaan Laamnan, and Barbara Curzi on November 4th, 1984, and Manning and his wife Carol on April 24, 1985. All of them were associated with the United Freedom Front. Manning pled self defense at his trial, while defense counsel showed that Lamonaco had emptied his .357 revolver at Manning and his associates. He was sentenced on February 19, 1987 to 58 years in federal prison.

More information: oocities.org/tom-manning

#### GI/WAR RESISTERS

Norman Edgar Lowry Jr. KN 9758 SCI Dallas 1000 Follies Road Dallas, Pennsylvania 18612

Norman was sentenced to 1-7 years in May 2012 for his third trespass at a military recruiting office in Lancaster, Pennsylvania.



## **Transform Now Plowshares**

Greg Boertje-Obed, Sister Megan Rice, and Michael R. Walli succeeded in a disarmament action at the Oak Ridge Y-12 Nuclear facility before dawn on July 28, 2012. Calling themselves Transform Now Plowshares, they hammered on the cornerstone of the newly built Highly-Enriched Uranium Manufacturing Facility (HEUMF), splashed human blood and left four spray painted tags on the recent construction which read: Woe to the empire of blood; The fruit of justice is peace; Work for peace not for war; and Plowshares please Isaiah. In February 2014, Boertje-Obed and Walli were sentenced to just over 5 years each in federal prison; Rice was sentenced to about 3 years. *More information: transformnowplowshares.wordpress.com* 

Megan Rice #88101-020 MDC Brooklyn Post Office Box 329002 Brooklyn, New York 11232

Michael R Walli #92108-020 FCI McKean Post Office Box 8000 Bradford, Pennsylvania 16701

Gregory Boertje-Obed #08052-016 USP Leavenworth Post Office Box 1000 Leavenworth, Kansas 66048



#### **ANTI-POLICE**

Andrew Mickel V77400
San Quentin State Prison
San Ouentin, California 94974

On November 19, 2002, Andy Mickel shot and killed a cop named David Mobilio of the Red Bluff, California Police Department. There were no witnesses to the killing, and the crime would have gone unsolved had there not been Internet postings about the crime six days later. The postings road, "Hello Everyone, my pame's Andy Livilled at

later. The postings read, "Hello Everyone, my name's Andy. I killed a Police Officer in Red Bluff, California in a motion to bring attention to, and halt, the police-state tactics that have come to be used throughout our country." In April 2005, Mickel was convicted of one count of first-degree murder. He was subsequently sentenced to death, and is being held on Death Row at San Quentin State Prison.

# **Christopher John Monfort #209040021** 500 Fifth Avenue Seattle. Washington 98104

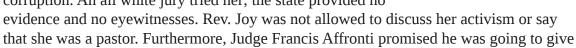
Monfort is accused of waging a one-man war against the Seattle police in the fall of 2009, including the firebombing of police cars and the murder of a cop. Monfort is facing the death penalty in Washington state for his alleged actions. Since the start of court proceedings, Monfort has been very outspoken about the role of

Washington state for his alleged actions. Since the start of court proceedings, Monfort has been very outspoken about the role of police and has consistently called on other people in the United States to confront police terror in their communities and use armed tactics to do so if necessary.

**Reverend Joy Powell #07-G-0632**Bedford Hills Correctional Facility
Post Office Box 1000
Bedford Hills, New York 10507-2499

Birthday: March 5

Rev. Joy Powell was warned by the Rochester Police department that she was a target because of her speaking out against corruption. An all white jury tried her; the state provided no evidence and no even the same policy was not allowed to discuss the same policy and no even the same policy was not allowed to discuss the same policy and no even the same policy was not allowed to discuss the same policy and no even the same policy and the same policy and no even the same policy and the s



her a harsh sentence because he did not like her. She was convicted and given 16 years and seven years concurrent. *More information: freejoypowell.org* 

#### RADICAL SELF-DEFENSE

Luke Patrick O'Donovan #1001372271

Washington State Prison Post Office Box 206 Davisboro, Georgia 31018

Birthday: March 2

On New Year's Eve of 2013, Luke O'Donovan attended a house party in Reynoldstown, a neighborhood in Atlanta, Georgia.



Luke was seen dancing with and kissing other men at the party. Later in the night he was insulted with homophobic slurs, and attacked by several people at once. Luke unsuccessfully attempted to escape, at which point several witnesses reported watching between 5 and 12 men ganging up on Luke and stomping on his head and body, evidently with the intent to kill him. Luke was called a faggot before and during the attack. Throughout the course of the attack, Luke and five others were stabbed. Luke was subsequently imprisoned and charged with five counts of aggravated assault with a deadly weapon as well as one count of attempted murder and was facing a 110-year prison sentence, while his attackers were never charged with any crime.

Luke's trial concluded on August 12, 2014, when he accepted a non-cooperating plea deal, the details of which are: Luke will be in the Georgia prison system for 2 years (he was immediately remanded), after which he will begin eight years of probation. At the time of sentencing, the judge added the punishment that Luke will be banished from the state of Georgia for the eight years of his probation.

More information at letlukego.wordpress.com

## **VIRGIN ISLAND FIVE**

The "Virgin Island Five" are group of activists accused of murdering eight people in the U.S. Virgin Islands. The murders took place during a turbulent period of rebellion on the Islands. During the 1970's, as with much of the world, a movement to resist colonial rule

began to grow in the U.S. occupied Virgin Islands. From 1971 to 1973, there was a small scale Mau Mau rebellion taking place on the islands. This activity was down-played by the media, for fear it would damage the tourist industry, which the island's survival depends on.

#### Abdul Azeez\* #930257

Golden Grove Prison
Post Office Box 9955
Kings Hill, Saint Croix
Virgin Islands 00850
\*Address envelope to Warren Ballentine.
Birthday: January 9

## Hanif Shabazz Bey\* #295933

Golden Grove Prison
Post Office Box 9955
Kings Hill, Saint Croix
Virgin Islands 00850
\*Address envelope to Beaumont Gereau.

Birthday: August 16

#### Malik Smith\*

Golden Grove Prison Post Office Box 9955 Kings Hill, Saint Croix Virgin Islands 00850 \*Address envelope to Meral Smith.

Birthday: October 8



## **GET INVOLVED**

If you're in the NYC area, come to one of our events! We host political prisoner letter-writing dinners every other Tuesday (upcoming events are generally posted on the blog or you can email us to join our announcement list). We also host or co-host several other special events throughout the year, including the annual Running Down the Walls. Contact us if you'd like to be added to our announcement list for upcoming events and important news, or follow us on twitter.

Whether or not you live in the area, we encourage you to become an ABCF Warchest contributor. One can do so via mail or paypal (make your payment to timabcf[at]aol[dot] com) at a level of \$5, \$10, or \$20 per month or on an ad hoc basis. Contact us for more information about this program and how to contribute.

For those outside of NYC, we also are available to answer questions and generally support people in starting a prisoner support organization or ABC chapter in your area.

#### WRITE A LETTER

Writing a letter to a political prisoner or prisoner of war is a concrete way to support those imprisoned for their political struggles.

A letter is a simple way to brighten someone's day in prison by creating human interaction and communication—something prisons attempt to destroy. Beyond that, writing keeps prisoners connected to the communities and movements of which they are a part, allowing them to provide insights and stay up to date.

Writing to prisoners is not charity, as we on the outside have as much to gain from these relationships as the prisoners. Knowing the importance of letter writing is crucial. Prisons are very lonely, isolating, and disconnected places. Any sort of bridge from the outside world is greatly appreciated.

With that in mind, avoid feeling intimidated, especially about writing to someone you do not know. And if possible try and be a consistent pen pal.

## What to Write

For many, the first line of the first letter is difficult to write—there is uncertainty and intimidation that come with it. Never fret, it's just a letter.

For the first letter, it's best to offer an introduction, how you heard about the prisoner, a little about yourself. Tell stories, write about anything you are passionate about-movement work and community work are great topics until you have a sense of the prisoner's interests outside of political organizing.

And what we hear from prisoners time and time again is to include detail. Prison is so total that the details of life on the outside become distant memories. Smells, textures, sounds of the street all get grayed out behind bars. That's not to say that you should pen a stream-of-consciousness novel.

For things you should and should not remember when writing to folks, read "Guidelines."

#### **Guidelines**

You cannot enclose glitter or write with glittery gel pens or puff paint pens. Some prisons do not allow cards or letters that include permanent marker, crayon, or colored pencils and it is best to check with the prisoner beforehand. That said, it is usually best to write in standard pencil or non-gel pen in blue or black ink.

You cannot include articles or anything else torn out of a newspaper or magazine. However, you can print that same article from the internet or photocopy it and write your letter on the other side.

You cannot include polaroid pictures (though these days, that's not much of an issue), but you can include regular photographs. Some prisoners are limited to the number of photos they can have at any given time, so again, check with the prisoner before sending a stack of photos.

If mailing more than a letter, clearly write the contents of the envelope/package. Label it "CONTENTS" and include a full list.

A couple of technical details—make sure you include your return address inside the letter as well as on the envelope. It's common for prisoners to receive letters without the envelope. Make sure to paginate—number each page, such as 1 of 3, 2 of 3, et cetera. This insures that if pages of your letter don't make it to the prisoner, they will know it.

Be careful about making promises and only commit to what you are certain you can do. This should go without saying, but it's not a good idea to make commitments to someone you don't have a relationship with. If you can't maintain a correspondence, let them know up front. Conversely, if you want to maintain an ongoing correspondence, let them know that as well.

If you are writing to someone who is pre-trial, don't ask questions about their case. Discussing what a prisoner is alleged to have done can easily come back to haunt them during their trial or negotiations leading up to it.

Don't valorize the person you are writing. Keep in mind that these are folks coming from the same movements and communities that you are. They aren't looking for adoration, but rather to maintain correspondence.

Finally, do not write anything you wouldn't want Fox News, a cop, or a judge to see. Assume that intelligence and law enforcement agencies are reading your letter. On a related note, this advice goes for any snail mail, e-mail, texting, messaging, or talking that takes place in known activist spaces or homes. This is not legal advice, just basic movement survival common sense (to review, read "Staying Safe").

#### **STAYING SAFE**

You never have to, and it is never a good idea to talk to police, FBI, ICE, or any other law enforcement agent or investigator. Other than providing your name and address to a police officer who is investigating a crime, you never have to talk. You will not outsmart them by talking or sound less suspicious by talking or make things easier for yourself by talking. Anything you say will be used against you and others. If they catch you in a lie or inconsistency they can charge you with a separate crime.

Say: I have nothing to say to you OR I need a lawyer present to continue this conversation. If they come to your home, workplace, or school, ask them for a card and tell them your attorney will be in contact with them.

The FBI may threaten you with a grand-jury subpoena for not talking. It doesn't matter because they were probably going to subpoena you anyway and you weren't going to talk anyway. If you receive a grand jury subpoena you should contact a lawyer immediately and let others in your community know. People can be held for up to six months for refusing to talk to grand juries. Even so, for our own survival, it is imperative that we take that risk and do not participate in grand juries as they are used to indict political prisoners and prisoners of war.

In the federal legal system, the grand jury is used to decide whether someone should be charged ("indicted") for a serious crime. The grand jury hears evidence presented by the prosecutor: the U.S. Attorney. The grand jury uses subpoenas to gather this evidence. It can subpoena documents, physical evidence, and witnesses to testify. The "special"

federal grand jury, created in 1970, can be used to investigate "possible" organized criminal activity rather than a specific crime.

Currently there is more than one active grand jury in new york city. There are also more than likely informants and agent provocateurs infiltrating the anarchist community here.

It is imperative that we continue our work as anarchists including the support of political prisoners and prisoners of war towards the abolition of the state, of capitalism, and of all oppression. It is also imperative that we do so in a way that is smart, strategic, and sustainable.

## **NYC Anarchist Black Cross**

NYC Anarchist Black Cross is a collective focused on supporting US-held political prisoners and prisoners of war and opposing state repression against revolutionary social justice movements. We are a Support Group of the continental Anarchist Black Cross Federation.

NYC ABC Post Office Box 110034 Brooklyn, New York 11211

nycabc[at]riseup[dot]net nycabc.wordpress.com facebook.com/nycabc twitter.com/nycabc instagram.com/nycabc

